#### Please Note:

#### The Care & Feeding of Your IND:

#### **FDA Expectations for Compliance**

Presented by: Michael Hamrell President, MORIAH Consultants

#### <u>When</u>:

Thursday, January 22 Eastern Standard Time: 1:00pm – 2:30pm (GMT-5) Central Time: 12:00pm – 1:30 pm

Mountain Time: 11:00am – 12:30pm Pacific Time: 10:00am – 11:30am

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# The Care & Feeding of Your IND

What you need to know and do to keep your Investigational New Drug Application healthy, happy, and up-to-date.

> Developed & Presented by: Michael R. Hamrell, Ph.D.

MORIAH Consultants <u>www.moriahconsultants.com</u>



An FOI Services Teleconference • January 2015

## What is an IND?





#### What is an IND?

#### 21 CFR §312

- Application to FDA to seek permission to test a new drug (or biologic) in humans
- Investigational New Drug Application
  - Notice of Claimed Investigational Exemption for a New Drug
- Usually begins in Phase 1
  - (But not necessarily)

(73b 24, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, Code of Regulations (CFR) Part 312)     (73b 24, CFR) Part 312, Code of Regulations (CFR)     (73b 24, CFR) Part 312, Code of Regulations (CFR)     (73b 24, CFR) Part 312, Code of Regulations (CFR)     (73b 24, CFR)     (73b 24, CFR) Part 312, Code of Regulations (CFR)     (74b 24, CFR) Part 312, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 312, CFR Part 314, CFR Part 31				
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#### **IND Form**

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH Foot and Drug A		IRVICES	Form Approved: OMB No. 0910-0014 Expiration Date: April 30, 2015 See FRA Statement on page 2.
INVESTIGATIONAL NEW D		ATION (IND)	NOTE: No drugibiologic may be shipped or
(Title 21, Code of Federal Ro			dirical investigation begun until an IND for that
(The st, cost of residuation	Countries of Country		investigation is in effect (21 CFR 312.40)
1. Name of Sponsor			2. Date of Submission (mm/bb/yyy)
3. Spansor Address			4. Telephone Number (include country code #
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Address 2 (Aperiment, suite, unit, building floor		-	
City	Stata/Province/Re	•	
Country	ZIP or	Postal Code	
5. Name(s) of Drug (Include all available names: 7	Tada, Ganariz, Ch	amibel, or Code)	6. IND Number (if previously assigned)
		Continu	
		Page fo	or #5
7. (Proposed) indication for Use	is this ind	lication for a rare disease (pre	alence <200,000 in U.S.)? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No
	Does this	product have an FDA	If yes, provide the Orphan
	indication		Designation number for this Indication: Page for #7
		Yes No	
8. Phase(s) of Clinical Investigation to be conduct	ed D Phase 1	Phase 2 Phase 3	Cther (Specify):
9. List numbers of all investigational New Drup Ap			
CFR Part 314.420) , and Biologics License App			
<ol> <li>IND submission should be consecutively numl The next submission (e.g., amendment, report</li> </ol>	or comespondence	e) should be numbered "Series	al Number: 0001.*
Subsequent submissions should be numbered 11. This submission contains the following (Select		ve order in wrach they are suc	moet.
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Request For Reactivation Or Reinstatement	_		General Correspondence
Development Safety Update Report (DSUR)		er (Specify):	
Protocol Amendment(s) Informatio	n Amendment(s)	Request for	IND Safety Report(s)
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Charge Request, 21 CFR 312.0		Individual Patient, Dr.	-
		21 CFR 312.310(d)	21 CFR 312.320
		DA Use Only	
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			IND Number Assigned
FORM FDA 1871 (1017)		t of 2	
FORM FDA 1571 (10/12)	P	age 1 of 2	Hit Patisting Review (NI) 444-0100 ED

## When is an IND Submitted?

- Whenever clinical studies are initiated:
  - New drug or biologic in the U.S.\*
  - For a new indication or different route of administration of an already approved drug for FDA submission

\* Not required for studies conducted outside of U.S.

## **An IND is Not Needed For:**

- Clinical trials conducted outside U.S., <u>unless you</u> want to include the trials under the IND
  - Not required to be able to use data
- However, there may be some strategic and business reasons to do so (or not)
  - Export of drug
  - Acceptance by local health authorities
  - U.S. paperwork for foreign investigators

# **Acceptance of Foreign Studies**

## Considerations for foreign studies and need for an IND

Guidance for Industry and FDA Staff FDA Acceptance of Foreign Clinical Studies Not Conducted Under an IND Frequently Asked Questions

> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration Center for Drug Evaluation and Research Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research Office of Good Chinical Practice March 2012

### When is an IND not Required?

 Marketed drugs using approved dosage/indication and Does not support significant labeling change and Does not put patients at increased risk

- Intended only for *in vitro* or animal testing
- Most bioavailability/bioequivalence studies

#### When is an IND not Required?

Guidance for Clinical Investigators, Sponsors, and IRBs

Investigational New Drug Applications (INDs)— Determining Whether Human Research Studies Can Be Conducted Without an IND

> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER) Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER) Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition (CFSAN)

> > September 2013 Clinical/Medical

See: IND Exemption Guidance & Checklist

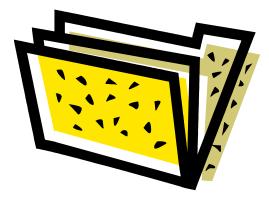
If you believe an IND is not required, the IRB has a role in confirming this decision Guidance for IRBs, Clinical Investigators, and Sponsors

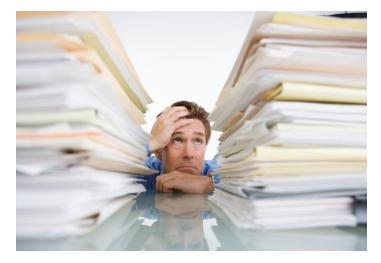
IRB Responsibilities for Reviewing the Qualifications of Investigators, Adequacy of Research Sites, and the Determination of Whether an IND/IDE is Needed

> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration Office of Good Chinical Practice (OGCP) Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER) Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER) Center for Devices and Radiological Health (CDRH)

> > August 2013 Procedural

#### **Types of INDs**





## **Types of INDs**

- Initial IND
- Sponsor-Investigator (SI) IND
- Treatment Use IND
- Emergency Use
  - Compassionate use
- Exploratory INDs

Expanded Access

## **Initial IND**

- Submitted to seek permission to begin clinical trials of an investigational (unapproved) product in the U.S.
- Do not have to commence trials at Phase 1
  - Can start at any point that is justified by the data

## **Sponsor-Investigator (SI) INDs**

#### 21 CRF §56.102(k), §312.3(b) & §312.22(d)

- IND sponsored by an individual investigator
  - Investigator serves as PI <u>and</u> as sponsor
- Same requirements as company sponsored INDs
- Not intended to replace traditional sponsor IND as a mechanism to initiate clinical trials

# IND for SI (SI IND)

- INDs for Sponsor-Investigators must contain all information for FDA to make a determination of safety
- A letter of cross-reference from the drug owner can be used to allow FDA to reference any information not belonging to the investigator

See: Sponsor Investigator IND Checklist

## Expanded Access for Treatment

- Revised and updated regulation on patient access for serious and immediately life-threatening conditions
- August 2009
- Added new SubPart I on Expanded Access at §312.300
  - Replaces older regulations

#### **Treatment Use INDs**

#### 21 CFR §312.320

- Serious or immediately life-threatening disease
- No comparable or satisfactory alternative drug or therapy is available
  - Designed to treat many subjects
- Drug is under investigation in controlled-clinical trial
- Must comply with IRB & informed consent regulations

#### Treatment Use INDs (cont'd)

- Must be actively pursuing marketing approval
  - Drug may be made available for treatment use earlier than Phase 3
- Separate application for Treatment use INDs needed
  - FDA (Commissioner) may deny
- Reimbursement possible for drug

## **Emergency Use of an Investigational New Drug**

#### 21 CFR §312.310(d)

- Designed for one time use only
  - Single patient or small population
- Emergency situation that does not allow time for advance submission of IND
- FDA may authorize drug shipment before IND

#### **Compassionate Use**

- No statutory definition
- Considered an "emergency situation" where subject has no options for treatment and is seeking compassionate relief
- Covered under revised regulations on Expanded Access for Treatment Use
  - August 2009 Final Rule

### **Exploratory INDs**

#### Exploratory IND clinical trial

- Sometimes called Phase 0
- Conducted prior to Phase 1
- very limited human exposure
- Has no therapeutic/diagnostic intent
  - e.g., screening studies, microdose studies
- Once drug is chosen for full development, the exploratory IND is inactivated or withdrawn and replaced by a traditional IND

See: Guidance for Industry, Investigators, and Reviewers: Exploratory IND Studies – January 2006

### **FDA Guidance For Industry**

- Content And Format Of Investigational New Drug Applications (INDs) For Phase 1 Studies Of Drugs, Including Well-Characterized, Therapeutic, Biotechnology-Derived Products (Nov 1995)
  - Clarifies requirements for data and data presentation related to initial entry into human studies

#### So what goes into an IND?



#### **What Studies are Needed?**

- Consult FDA Web page on specific types of guidance for studies
- ICH Guidelines are also a vast source of information on types of studies and data needed for clinical trials and to develop a new drug

#### **IND Format**

- The IND Form lists the required elements and order of presentation
  - Form FDA 1571
  - Should now use CTD format
    - See FDA guidance for details
    - eCTD format only will be required in the near future
- The Form is always used as a cover sheet and tracking tool

# **IND Format**

- Although the regulations and form still reflect the old format, the FDA highly prefers (and will soon require) the CTD format as an electronic submission only
- This will be described in a future guidance document

Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic Format — Submissions Under Section 745A(a) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act

Guidance for Industry

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER) Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER)

> December 2014 Electronic Submissions

## Mapping of FDA IND & CTD Tables of Contents

Cover letter (M-1)	MODULE 1
Item 1. Application Form – 1571 (M-1)	(M-1)
Item 2. Table of Contents (M-2)	
Item 3. Introductory Statement (M-2)	MODULE 2
Item 4. General Investigational Plan (M-2)	(M-2)
Item 5. Investigators Brochure (M-1)	
Item 6. Protocol (M-5)	MODULE 3
Study protocol	(M-3)
<ul> <li>Investigator data (1572)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Facilities data (1572)</li> <li>IRB data (1572)</li> </ul>	MODULE 4
IRB data (1572) Item 7. Chemistry, Manufacturing & Control Data (M-3)	(M-4)
Item 8. Nonclinical Pharm/Tox (M-4)	
Item 9. Previous Human Experience (M-5)	MODULE 5
	(M-5)
Item 10. Additional Information (M-1)	

#### **Cover Letter**

Every submission to FDA should have a cover letter

- Describe what is in submission
- Why it is being submitted
- What action you expect/desire
- If you have a timeline, when you expect (hope) to get a response
- Good business practice to include a cover letter

#### IND Item 1: FORM FDA 1571

DEPART	MENT OF HEALTH AND Food and Drug Admin		RVICES	Expir	Form Approved: CMB No. 0910-0014 Expiration Date: April 30, 2015 See PRA Statement on page 2.			
	IONAL NEW DRUG ode of Federal Regula			dinic	al investigation	on begun	ry be shipped or until an IND for that CFR 312.40)	
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5. Name(s) of Drug (include	ali availabia namas: Trada,	Genesic, Che	wnical, or Code)		6. IND Nur	nber (ff p	reviously excitated)	
			Contin Page 1					
7. (Proposed) Indication for	Use	Is this ind	ication for a rare disease (pre	svalence	<200,000 in	U.S.)?	🗌 Yes 🔲 No	
			product have an FDA esignation for this 7		rovide the O don number		Continuation Page for #7	
8. Phase(s) of Clinical Invest	igation to be conducted	Phase 1	Phase 2 Phase 3		ver (Specify):			
CPR Part 314.420), and t			hart 601) referred to in this of			Serial N	undur.	
The next submission (e.;	p., amendment, report, or co	orrespondence	e) should be numbered "Serve order in which they are su	ial Numl	ber: 0001."	Gene in		
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FORM FDA 1571 (10/12)		P	age 1 of 2			PE Ne	Siglation (60,40,000)	

#### IND Item 2: Table of Contents





## **IND Item 2: Table Of Contents**

- Initial planning tool
  - Can help you to organize information
- Should be clear, concise and user-friendly
  - Remember, the FDA reviewer has likely never seen this information before
- If submission is an electronic IND, then this will be the XML backbone file

### FDA Form

12.	Contents of Application - This application contail	ins the following item:	(Select all that apply)		
Π					
	1. Form FDA 1571 (29 CFR 212-23)(A10		6. Protocol(s) (C	otiliosed)	
	2. Table of Contents (21 CFR 312.23(4)(2))			onal Review Board data (21 OFR 312-23)	0000
	3. Introductory statement (\$1 C/PR 312 23);	60		completed Form(x) FDA 1672	
	4. General Investigational plan (21 GFR 212	2016-000	7. Chemistry, na (2) G78 (2)2.	sufacturing, and control data	
Т	5. Investigator's brochure (21 CVR 212:23/a)		And the second second	explored intelligencement or claim for exclusion	
	6. Protocolisi (21 CFR 212 20/a/60)		(21 CPR 3	12.23(s)(7)(b)(s))	
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L	b. Investigator data (21 CFR 21223)		9. Previous hare	an experience (21 CVR 312:23(a)(9))	
	completed Formits) FDA 1572	All of the second s	10. Additional int	ternation (21 OFR 312.23(s)(10))	
l	c. Facilities data (21 CVR 312.23)s(v)	WW0500 or completed		er Fee Cover Sheet (Form FDA 3782)	
l	Form(s) FDA 1572		🗌 12. Olinical Trisk	Certification of Compliance (Fore FDA.)	67Q
i,	is any part of the clinical study to be conducted	by a contract researc	h organization ?	Yes 🔲 No	
	If the, will any sponsor obligations be transferred	to the contract resear	sh erganization?	191 🗌 No 🔜 🔜	
	If Yes, provide a statement containing the name a				
	identification of the clinical study, and a loting of	the obligations transfe	red (see continuellios pe	pe). Pagait	N 18141
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#### **FDA Form 1571**

- Be sure to complete all sections on the form (as applicable)
- Carefully complete sections 14-16
- Must be signed by Sponsor or Authorized Representative
  - Pay attention to commitments listed

#### Sections 14-16

- Section 14: Information on any <u>clinical</u> CRO used
- Section 15: Person responsible for monitoring the progress of the investigation
- Section 16: Person responsible for safety evaluation for the drug

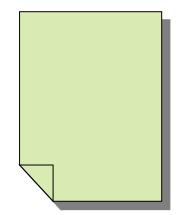
#### **Other Forms**

Clinical Trials Certification of Compliance
 Form 3674

- Biosimilar User Fee Cover Sheet
  - Certain biosimilars require user fee during IND development
  - Form 3792
    - Requires creating an account

#### IND Item 3: Introductory Statement





## IND Item 3: Introductory Statement

- Basic information about drug
  - Name of drug
  - Active pharmaceutical ingredient(s)
  - Pharmacological class
  - Structural formula
  - Formulation of dosage form
  - Route of administration covered in IND

## IND Item 3: Introductory Statement (cont'd)

- Broad objectives & planned duration of proposed clinical studies
- Brief summary of previous human experience, if studied outside of U.S.
- Non-U.S. regulatory actions

#### IND Item 4: General Investigation Plan





## IND Item 4: General Investigational Plan

- Provide a rationale for drug/clinical research
- What indication(s) to be studied
- What is the general approach to be followed in evaluating the drug
  - Kinds of clinical trials to be conducted in following year
- Any risks anticipated: Nonclinical data; Previous human experience, including information from related drugs

#### How Do You Develop a Plan?

- Consider a Target Product Profile (TPP)
- A summary of your drug development program plans
  - Described in terms of labeling concepts
- Facilitates early discussions about development plans and goals for labeling
- Embodies the notion of "beginning drug development with the end in mind"

## **Target Product Profile**

- Document is evolving and dynamic
- Should be multidisciplinary
  - Include input from all departments
- Usually provided in briefing packages for meetings
- Not required by FDA
- Not legally binding on FDA or sponsor
  - Just another tool to facilitate development

See: Draft Guidance for Industry and Review Staff: Target Product Profile - A Strategic Development Process Tool, March 2007

#### IND Item 5: Investigator's Brochure





## Item 5: IND Investigator's Brochure

- "Labeling" supplied to investigator
- Summary of all data known to sponsor
  - Watch your document length!
- Regulatory References
  - 21 CFR §312.23(a)(5)
  - ICH E6 GCP Guideline includes information on format and content of Investigator Brochure

#### IND Item 6: Protocol





## IND Item 6: Protocol for Each IND Study

- Protocol provides plan for the conduct of the clinical investigation
- Need information on what the study is, how it will be conducted, who will be included, etc.
  - ICH E6 GCP Guideline includes information on format and content of Clinical Protocol

## IND Item 6: Protocol for Each IND Study

Need supporting data on who & where study will be conducted

- Include Investigator Information
  - Signed Form FDA 1572
    - Facilities Data
    - IRB Data
    - List of sub-Investigators
  - Investigator's documentation of qualifications (Curriculum Vitae, license, etc.)
- Make sure you collect Financial Disclosure information from each PI and subinvestigator (submitted at NDA/BLA time)
- For Device Studies: No Form used for Investigator information
  - Collected via Investigator Agreement

#### What Is Form FDA 1572?

Information Sheet Guidance

Frequently Asked Questions

 Statement of Investigator
 (Form FDA 1572)

Final - May 2010

Information Sheet Guidance for Sponsors, Clinical Investigators, and IRBs

Frequently Asked Questions – Statement of Investigator (Form FDA 1572)

> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration Office of Good Clinical Practice Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER) Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER)

> > May 2010 Procedural

#### **FDA Form 1572**

STATEMENT OF INVESTIGATOR (ITCL::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::				
Concernment         Description         Description           Name Adv Docement         Address 2           CV         Constructions on the construction on	FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION STATEMENT OF INVESTIGATOR		Date: August 31, 2011 Statement on Reverse. > investigator may participate in an on until hwithe provides the sponsor with	For Phase 1 investigations, a general outline of the planned investigation including the estimated duration of the study and the
Name of Econocity placed space of the space of				treated with the drug and the number to be employed as controls, if any, the circlal uses to be investigated; characteristics of subjects by age, see, and condition; the kind of clinical observations and laboratory tests to be conducted; the estimated
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2. EDC/CONT TRANSIC AND EQUIPTIONE THAT GUIDALPY TREE INVESTIGATION OF AND EXPERTING THE INVESTIGATION OF AND EXPERTING	City	Skate	ZIP or Postal Code	I agree to personally conduct or supervise the described investigation(s).
				I agree to inform any patients, or any persons used as controls, that the drugs are being used for investigational purposes and I will ensure that the requirements relating to obtaining informed consent in 21 CFR Part 50 and institutional review board (IRB) review and approval in 21 CFR Part 56 are met.
Name of Medical Educit, Houghs, or Other Research Facility         Interne of Medical Educity (Nagels, or Other Research Facility)         Interne of Medical Educity (Nagels, or Other Research Facility)         Interne of Name         Internet Name         Internet of Name <t< td=""><td colspan="3">3. NAME AND ADDRESS OF ANY MEDICAL SCHOOL, HOSPITAL, OR OTHER RESEARCH FACILITY CONTINUATION PAGE</td><td>I agree to report to the sponsor adverse experiances that occur in the course of the investigation(s) in accordance with 21 CFR 312.84. I have read and understand the information in the investigator's brochure, including the potential risks and side effects of the drug.</td></t<>	3. NAME AND ADDRESS OF ANY MEDICAL SCHOOL, HOSPITAL, OR OTHER RESEARCH FACILITY CONTINUATION PAGE			I agree to report to the sponsor adverse experiances that occur in the course of the investigation(s) in accordance with 21 CFR 312.84. I have read and understand the information in the investigator's brochure, including the potential risks and side effects of the drug.
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	Chy	Ginto	ZIP or Postal Code	
Address 1     Address 2     Address 3     Address 2     Address 2     Address 3     Address 3     Address 2     Address 3     Address 3     Address 2     Address 3     Address 3     Address 4				
Address 1       Address 2         City       State       ZIP or Postal Code         6. NAMES OF SUBINVESTIGATORS (// noi applicable, enter 'Noise')       State       ZIP or Postal Code         COMTINUATION PAGE - for items 5       State       State       State         CONTINUATION PAGE - for items 5       State       State       State       State         CONTINUATION PAGE - for items 5       State       State       State       State       State         CONTINUATION PAGE - for items 5       State	Name of IRB			<ol><li>Provide protocol outline as described in Section 8.</li></ol>
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Page 2 of 2

## IND Item 7: Chemistry, Manufacturing and Controls (CMC)



#### Product Quality Information



## **CMC Information**

- Provides all the information to determine the Identity, Strength, Quality and Purity of the drug that will be tested in humans
  - Extensive guidance exists on what is needed and how to document

## **Drug Substance (DS)**

Details about the active ingredient

- Description of Drug Substance
  - Physical, chemical, biological properties
  - Molecular formula
  - Structural formula
  - Elucidation of structure
  - Reference Standard
  - Can be somewhat brief for Phase 1 Studies

## Drug Substance (DS) (cont'd)

- Name and address of manufacturer
- Route of Manufacture (synthesis or formulation) of drug substance
- Specifications and analytical methods to assure the identity, strength, quality, purity of the drug substance
- Stability

# **Drug Product (DP)**

The formulated dosage form to be given to humans

- List of components
- Quantitative composition
- Name and address of manufacturer
  - Drug product
  - List any contract packager, labeler or laboratory used
  - List suppliers of all components (compendial vs. noncompendial)

## Drug Product (DP) (cont'd)

- Method of manufacturing and packaging
- Specifications and analytical methods for inactive components
- Specifications and analytical methods for the drug product
- Stability

## **GMP Requirements**

- In general, any product that is administered to humans must be made according to GMP
- Recent FDA Final Regulation and guidance on GMP requirements for Phase 1 studies
  - Relaxes some requirements for GMP
    - Only applies to Phase 1 studies

See: cGMPs for Phase 1 Investigational Drugs – July 2008

## **Additional CMC Items**

- Placebo Information
- Investigational Labeling
  - Specifics defined in §312.6
- Environmental Assessment
  - Need to define any impact on environment from the manufacture of product - 21 CFR §25
    - INDs are usually categorically excluded from EA requirements based

## Chemistry and Manufacturing Information

Importance of CMC Information

- Signal of potential risk
  - Are there any metabolites or breakdown products that have toxicity
  - Chemistry and manufacturing differences between drug for clinical use and that used in toxicology trials
    - May affect safety profile

## Product Master Files (DMF/BMF)

- Sometimes your vendor indicates that the information regarding what they supply to you is proprietary
- File of information owned by third-party suppliers of drug substance or packaging
  - Proprietary to third-party; not available to IND/NDA holder
- Cross-reference letters needed for inclusion in IND

## Product Master Files (DMF/BMF)

- Information is submitted to FDA by DMF holder
  - FDA does not "approve" the DMF
- DMF is reviewed relative to a pending submission (IND/NDA)
  - Will only communicate any questions or deficiencies to DMF holder
- You need a good communication relationship with your DMF suppliers

## IND Item 8: Nonclinical Pharmacology and Toxicology







## Nonclinical Pharmacology and Toxicology

 Summary of animal pharmacological, pharmacokinetics and toxicological studies that support the clinical development of the compound

 Written summary followed by individual study reports

## Pharmacology

- Description of the pharmacological effects and mechanisms of actions
  - Primary and Secondary pharmacodynamics
  - Safety Pharmacology studies
- In vitro and In vivo
- Extrapolation to humans

## **Toxicology Study Reports**

- Description of design of trials and dates when studies conducted
- Systematic presentation of findings from animal toxicology and toxicokinetic studies
  - Highlight possible signals of human risk
  - If tox "signal" not considered evidence of human risk, give reason
  - Findings are also discussed in Investigators Brochure

## **Special Studies**

- For IV or IM administration, hemolysis studies
- For IV administration, venous irritation study
- For topical clinical application, dermal irritation studies
- For ophthalmic administration, corneal abrasion studies

#### **IND Item 9: Previous Human Experience**



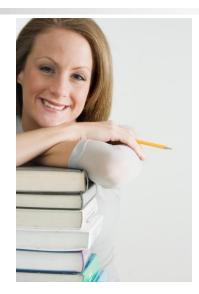


## IND Item 9: Previous Human Experience

- Summary of non-U.S. investigational experience
- Summary of published clinical experience (including pharmacologically-related drugs) & copies of reprints
- Non-U.S. marketing experience
- List of countries where marketed outside U.S. & any significant regulatory actions

#### IND Item 10: Additional Information





## IND Item 10: Additional Information

- Pre-IND meeting minutes
- Translation information
  - Any materials not available in English must be translated
- Radio-labeled product information

## **Other Information**

**Clinical Trial Registration** 

- FDAAA of 2007 requires all clinical trials submitted to FDA be listed in a public database of clinical trials at <u>www.clinicaltrials.gov</u>
  - Must list all trials in the database
    - Keep information up-to-date
  - Include FDA Form 3674 with each clinical submission to an IND

FOA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN					
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#### Submission of an Original IND





#### **Submission**

- Assemble all the pieces
- Create a detailed Table of Contents
  - For e-submissions, this will be the XML backbone file
- Number and index all sections and reports
  - Follow rules for e-subs and CTD
- Use only FDA designated folders ("jackets") for paper submissions
  - For e-subs, use the guidance on e-submission rules

#### **Submission Hints**

- Begin at the IND phase to develop a plan for document generation, review, approval, archive and finalization (publish)
- This will be EXTREMELY valuable to your company when you get ready to prepare the NDA/BLA

See IND filing checklists

#### IND Submission & Review Process

- FDA logs in IND and assigns an IND number
  - If e-submission, number will be preassigned
- Submission FDA assigns Reviewing Division
- Submission sent to Division for review

#### **FDA Action**

- All reviews coordinated [Chemistry, Pharm/Tox, Clinical and Microbiology (if applicable)]
- IND on clinical 'wait'
  - If no concerns by day 30, study can start

## **Review of INDs by CBER**

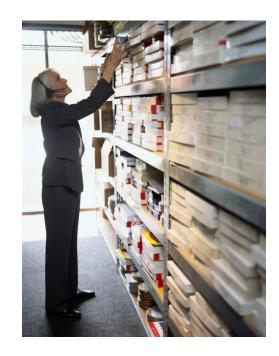
- Biologics are drugs for investigational regulatory purposes
  - Follow IND regulations (21 CFR §312)
- All reporting documentation requirements are the same
  - INDs, updates, SAEs, Annual Reports, etc.

### **Starting Your Trials**

 Although you can start your studies if you have not heard from FDA that study is `on hold' (at 30 days), it is ALWAYS a good idea to check and confirm with FDA Review Division before proceeding.

#### Actions on the Original IND and Amendments





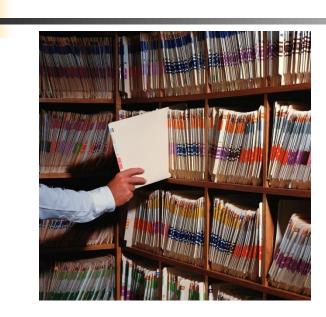
# **30 Day IND Wait vs. Clinical Hold**

- 30 Day IND Wait
  - Clinical investigations will not be initiated until 30 days after FDA's receipt of IND
    - Allows time for review and evaluation
- Clinical Hold
  - Studies put on hold either by FDA or sponsor or IRB

#### **Grounds for IND Clinical Hold**

- A clinical trial or program can be placed on hold for the following reasons:
  - IND does not contain enough data to assess safety
  - Human subjects will be exposed to unreasonable risk
  - Investigators are not qualified
  - Investigator Brochure (IB) is incorrect, misleading, erroneous, or materially incomplete

#### **Administrative IND Actions**





#### **Administrative IND Actions**

- Your IND is an asset
- If not continuing development:
  - Inactivation
  - Withdrawal
  - Termination

#### Strategic Management of Your IND

- Your IND is a corporate asset
  - Can be transferred, sold or donated to another sponsor/organization
- Need to evaluate its strategic interest to your company
  - What is its fate if you stop development?

#### Inactive Status - §312.45

- Action taken by sponsor or FDA when:
  - No clinical activity for 2 years
  - IND is on hold for 1 year or more
  - Sponsor request
  - If inactive no annual reports required

### Withdrawal - §312.38

- Sponsor can withdraw an IND at any time:
  - Sponsor must notify FDA that clinical investigations have been discontinued and that clinical supplies have been returned/disposed.
  - If IND is withdrawn for safety reasons sponsor must notify investigators (and IRBs) of the safety reason for withdrawal.

#### Termination - §312.44

- Action taken by FDA when:
  - Safety risk unacceptable \*
  - Chemistry, manufacturing & controls inadequate \*
  - Clinical trials not conducted in accordance with protocol \*
  - Investigational drug is being promoted
  - Sponsor fails to submit annual reports
  - Lack of compliance with Adverse Events reporting requirements
  - IND inactive for 5 or more years
- \* Potentially could result in clinical hold prior to termination

#### **Amendments to the IND**





#### **IND Amendments**

- Two types of IND amendments
  - Information amendments
  - Protocol amendments

(A type of IND amendment)

All submissions to INDs, including original submissions, are serially numbered.

[See the box provided on the front of the IND Form.]

#### **IND Protocol Amendments**

#### 21 CFR §312.30

- Four types or categories
  - New protocol
  - Changes in protocol
  - New investigator
  - PMR/PMC Protocol (post-approval studies)

Also: Check appropriate box on FDA Form 1571

#### **IND Submissions**

Remember to:

- Always provide a cover letter explaining what you are submitting and why
- Send the appropriate number of copies (if paper)
- Number submissions and keep track
  - Don't skip or repeat numbers
  - Use sequence numbers for e-submissions

#### **Protocol Amendments**

#### New Protocol

 Submitted whenever sponsor intends to conduct a clinical trial that is not covered by a protocol included in the IND

#### The Content & Format of a New Protocol IND Amendment

- Study may begin, provided
  - Sponsor has submitted IND amendment
  - IRB approval obtained\*
- \*Can submit amendment prior to IRB approval

# No 30-Day Wait is required once clinical studies have begun

### Changes in Protocol Amendment

Change may be implemented, provided that:

- IND amendment has been submitted
- IRB approval for change has been obtained
  - May submit amendment prior to obtaining IRB approval of change, but don't recommend

### **Examples of Changes Which Require an IND Amendment**

- Any increase in dosage or duration of exposure of subjects/patients to drug
- Increase in number of subjects exposed
- Any significant change in trial design
- Addition or deletion of testing procedures

#### **Changes in Protocol**

- Phase 1 study
  - Submit protocol amendment for any change that significantly affects the SAFETY of the subjects
- Phase 2 or 3 study
  - Submit protocol amendment for any change that significantly affects the SAFETY of the patients, the SCOPE of the investigation or the SCIENTIFIC QUALITY of the study

#### Changes in Protocol (cont'd)

 For changes intended to eliminate an apparent immediate hazard to the patients, change may be implemented immediately, provided that FDA and IRB are subsequently notified

#### **IND Amendment**

New Investigator

- Submit protocol amendment when a new investigator (new or change) is added to carry out a previously submitted protocol
  - Multi-center studies
  - Transfer of investigator responsibility

#### Content of New Investigator Protocol Amendment

- Include:
  - Investigator name, address, clinical study site, IRB name and address
    - Form 1572
  - Investigator's CV or similar evidence of qualifications

## Information Amendments 21 CFR §312.31

- New nonclinical data
- CMC changes
- Clinical study report
  - Clinical pharmacology or clinical study
- Discontinuation of study for reasons other than safety

### Content of Information Amendments

- Statement of nature and purpose of the amendment
- Organize submission of data in format appropriate for scientific review

### Prominent Identification of Amendment Contents

Check the appropriate box on Form 1571

- Information Amendment: Chemistry
- Information Amendment: Pharmacology-Toxicology
- Information Amendment: Clinical

#### Annual Reports 21 CFR §312.33

 IND annual reports are due within 60 days of the anniversary date that IND <u>went into effect</u>\*

\*Not the date you submitted the IND

#### **Annual Report Submission**

- The goal is to submit on the anniversary date
  - The window is to provide some latitude for submission
- Target to submit around that date and use the window to make sure it is on time

#### **Goal of Annual Report**

- The purpose of an Annual Report is to provide a yearly update to FDA on status of your development program and studies
- FDA has a continuing role is safety oversight and thus needs this information

See: IND Annual Report checklist

#### **IND Annual Report Content**

- Brief summary of status of clinical studies in progress & those completed during period of report
  - Status of study (in progress, completed, terminated)
  - Total number of patients planned for inclusion in study
  - Number of patients entered to date, tabulated by age group, gender, and race
  - Number of patients who have dropped out (for any reason)
  - Brief description of study results (if study completed or interim analysis done)

#### Other IND Report Information

- Safety Summaries
  - Summary of all SAE and AE information
- Description of any new information pertinent to understanding of action of drug
- Tabular summary of nonclinical studies completed or in progress and summary of major pre-clinical findings; includes Pharmacology, Toxicology, Pharmacokinetics
- Summary of significant manufacturing or microbiological changes made during reporting period

### **IND Annual Report**

Additional information to provide

- Updated general investigational plan
- Updated Investigator's Brochure
- Foreign marketing developments
- Log of outstanding business (optional)

#### DSUR

**DSUR** = Development Safety Update Report

- ICH E2F Guidance, August 2011
  - Intended to be a common format for periodic reporting on drugs under development for ICH regions
- CAN replace IND annual report in US

#### DSUR

- Allows designation of Development International Birth Date (DIBD) to coordinate submission timing
- Contains recommendations about the Table of Contents and format
- Includes examples of tables and listings

#### **Other IND Submissions**

- All expedited SAEs
  - Submitted according to SAE regulations in §312.32
    - Revised regulation effective March 2011
  - Attend other FOI seminars to learn what is required
- Study reports or updates
  - Non-clinical
  - Clinical
  - Changes/modifications to CMC information
- Meeting requests

#### Key Considerations for IND Submissions

- Keep your submissions straightforward
- Include a cover letter with each submission
- Don't mix items
- Some things can be batched and submitted less frequently
  - e.g., 1572 for new investigators

### **Going Forward...**

Where do I find the guidance documents, forms and other material I need?

- Check the resources provided to support this presentation: <u>www.foiservices.com/care1914.htm</u>
- Browse FDA's website
  - Look under guidance
- Search FOI Services' library of FDA documents
  - May be able to see reviewer comments on how others have completed forms or structured data
- ASK your friends, colleagues, consultants for help

### **Thank You! Questions?**

#### To ask a question.

The operator will explain how you can ask a question. For privacy reasons, each question will be announced only by the first name of the person reported at dial-in, but anyone in your group may ask the question(s). Please try to avoid using a speakerphone while asking your question.

If you have a question later or would like to arrange a private discussion, you are invited to contact Michael Hamrell of MORIAH Consultants at <u>reg@moriahconsultants.com</u> or +1-714-970-0790 (Pacific Time).

#### Additional information.

Checklists, links, and instructions for ordering the audio package of the recording and all handouts for this presentation at the 50% attendee discount are available at: <a href="https://www.foiservices.com/care1914.htm">www.foiservices.com/care1914.htm</a>

#### We value your feedback.

Please return the evaluation at the end of this handout to enter a prize drawing for a \$100 amazon.com gift card and/or arrange to receive a certificate of attendance verifying your participation in this 1.5 hour educational session.

#### **EVALUATION**

#### "The Care & Feeding of Your IND: FDA Expectations for Compliance"

Presented by: Michael Hamrell, MORIAH Consultants

January 22, 2015

Thank you for attending this FOI Services teleconference – we're glad you could join us & appreciate your help in evaluating the program. Indicate your rating of the presentation in the areas below by circling the appropriate number, using a scale of 1 (low) through 5 (high).

How do your rate the content of this session?	1	2	3	4	5
Were the handouts clear, understandable and helpful?	1	2	3	4	5
Was the material presented at an appropriate pace?	1	2	3	4	5
Was the speaker knowledgeable about the subject matter?	1	2	3	4	5
Did the speaker explain the content clearly and articulately?	1	2	3	4	5
Overall, would you be likely to attend another presentation by this speaker?	1	2	3	4	5
How would you rate your overall opinion of this presentation?	1	2	3	4	5

Additional thoughts? Use the space below to add comments about any aspect of this presentation.

**CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE:** To receive a Certificate of Attendance, confirm your participation by signing below:

Signature:

#### Please complete & fax this page to +1-301-569-7506 or send a scanned copy to teleconferences@foiservices.com.

PRIZE DRAWING: Evaluations received by Thursday, January 29, 2015 will be entered into a drawing for a \$100 amazon.com gift certificate!

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